



Intended Use:

This ImmunoStrip test is a rapid means of screening stone fruits for *Plum pox virus (PPV)*, the causal agent of sharka disease. This ImmunoStrip is designed to detect all isolates of PPV; for a list of all experimentally detected isolates see the validation report. ImmunoStrip tests require no equipment or expertise to run. Results can be obtained in 30 minutes or less, making ImmunoStrips perfect for use in the field or greenhouse.

Kit Storage:

Kit components should be stored refrigerated (2 - 8 °C) between uses, and ImmunoStrips should be tightly sealed in the desiccated container at all times.

Before use, allow all kit components to warm to room temperature (18 - 30 °C).

Limitations:

Extraction and testing of decomposed, dried, or large amounts of tissue can cause invalid results.

PERFORMING THE ASSAY (*Special Attention Required)

Prepare Sample

1. Take a 0.30 g sample from the basal portion of symptomatic leaf tissue. Agdia sample extract bags contain **3 mL** of extraction buffer, requiring 0.30 g (approximately 1 inch² or the size of the bottom of the ImmunoStrip container) of tissue for the optimal 1:10 dilution. Please note that thick or dense tissues can alter the targeted 1:10 dilution. (Figure 1)

The PPV virus in infected trees can be unevenly distributed and will be at lower concentrations as outdoor temperatures continue to warm. These factors can limit the ability to detect the virus. Sampling throughout the tree canopy, selecting symptomatic tissue, and testing in the spring and early summer will increase the chances of detecting the virus.

Note: If reusing cutting tools, disinfect them with a 10 % bleach solution between every sample.

2. Cut open the sample extraction bag near the bottom of the label. Be careful not to spill the buffer. *GEB4 buffer is required to perform this assay. (Figure 2)

3. Insert the sample between the mesh linings near the bottom of the sample extraction bag.

4. Extract the sample by thoroughly macerating it with an Agdia tissue homogenizer or a blunt object such as a pen or marker. (Figure 3)

An adequately extracted sample will result in a homogenous green or light brown colored solution. **Allow the resulting solution to settle for 3 minutes before inserting the ImmunoStrip.**

Perform Assay

5. Remove an ImmunoStrip then reclose the container. When handling the ImmunoStrips, always grasp the top of the ImmunoStrip marked with Agdia's name. Do not remove the protective covering.

Insert sample end of the ImmunoStrip into the channel portion of the bag (no mesh) until submerged in the extract **up to the white line approximately ¼ inch from the bottom. Do not allow the side of the ImmunoStrip to come into contact with foam or bubbles (if present).** (Figure 4)

6. Place the bag in a letter holder or another device in an **upright** position. Allow the ImmunoStrip test to remain in the sample extract **for 20 minutes**. Positive results may be visible in as few as 5 minutes. Lower titer samples may take up to 20 minutes.

Contents of Kit:

- ImmunoStrips
- *GEB4 sample extraction bags

Not Included but Required:

- Scissors, knife, or razorblade
- Extraction tool
 - » Agdia tissue homogenizer ([ACC 00900](#)), marker, or pen
- Letter holder or another device to hold sample extraction bags upright

*Not included if ordering STX only

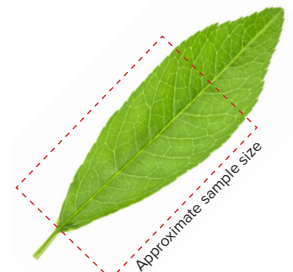


Figure 1



Figure 2



Figure 3

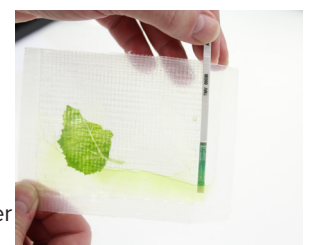


Figure 4

Interpret Results

7. Remove the ImmunoStrip from the extract and interpret the results. Use the images provided as a guide to determine results. If storing the ImmunoStrips as a permanent record, immediately cut off the sample pad, then press the remaining ImmunoStrip between paper towels to remove any excess liquid.

If only the control line is visible, this indicates a negative result.

If the control line is visible and the test line is also present at any intensity of pink/purple, this indicates the presence of the target pathogen (or in some cases, a closely related pathogen). Visit the product webpage to see if any other pathogens are known to cross-react with this test.

The control line assures that the test is working properly. If the control line does not appear, the test is invalid, even if a test line is visible (see troubleshooting).

As with all diagnostic tools, Agdia recommends confirming all results with a secondary detection method before making any economic decisions (ex: discarding plants due to positive test results, etc.).

SAFETY

Agdia recommends reading all relevant SDS sheets before using assay components: <http://docs.agdia.com/datasheets.aspx>.

TROUBLESHOOTING

| | |
|---|---|
| Control line did not develop. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Submerging the ImmunoStrip past the white line in the sample extract. (Step 5) ImmunoStrip inserted before the 3 minute sample extract settling period. (Step 4) |
| Test runs very slow or not at all. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extracting more tissue than is required. (Step 1) Further dilute sample extract 1:10 in GEB4 and repeat test. Components were not warmed to room temperature before use. (Kit Storage) Check kit and components expiration dates. |
| Test has a green or pigmented test line. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Extracting more tissue than is required. (Step 1) Green lines should be considered a negative result. (Step 7) |
| Test and/or control line is weak. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Components absorbed moisture. (Kit Storage) Moisture can cause the membrane to wick without test components and fail to produce lines. Low pathogen titer in the sample. (Step 7) Check kit and components expiration dates. |

QUESTIONS OR TECHNICAL SUPPORT:

Phone: 800-622-4342 (toll-free) or 574-264-2014

Fax: 574-264-2153

E-mail: info@agdia.com for sales and general product information
techsupport@agdia.com for technical information and troubleshooting

Web: www.agdia.com

Scan for How To Video



ADDITIONAL TESTING FORMATS

Agdia offers two additional testing formats for PPV that may be used as an alternative to the ImmunoStrip and/or as a confirmational method. Contact Agdia for more details regarding alternative PPV testing formats at 800-622-4342 or Email us at info@agdia.com.

PPV ELISA

Product Number: SRA 31505

- Sensitive and detects all known PPV isolates
- The approved USDA method for the U.S. PPV Survey
- Can be performed in the same extraction buffer as the ImmunoStrip
- Perfect for high-throughput laboratory testing

AmplifyRP® Acceler8® for PPV

Product Number: ACS 31505/0008

- Molecular and detects all known PPV isolates
- Very sensitive - 10x more sensitive than ELISA
- Can be performed in the same extraction buffer as the ImmunoStrip and/or ELISA
- Perfect for molecular confirmation of ELISA or ImmunoStrip results

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Page 2 of 2

Positive Results Negative Results Invalid Results

